Resilience of Distributed Infrastructure 2015-2019





National SCIENCE Challenges

RESILIENCE TO NATURE'S CHALLENGES Kia manawaroa – Ngā Ākina o Te Ao Tūroa

Distributed Infrastructure Structure



Research Collaboration

Power systems engineering	Organisational resilience	Geotechnical engineering	Geospatial analysis	Asset Management
Telecommunication engineering	Hydrology	Coastal engineering	Natural hazard response	Infrastructure engineering
	Seismology	Transportation engineering	Economics	
Volcanology	Computer science	Risk and resilience	Engineering Science	Statistics
Water resources engineering	Geohazards	Human behaviour	Structural engineering	

Research-Industry Collaboration

Real-world data, real-world complexity, real-world perspective



Infrastructure Statistics to Date

- Students (direct)
 - 10 PhD
 - 6 Masters
 - 2 Post-Doc
 - 25+ undergraduate projects
- Over \$1 million co-funding (\$1.5 million base)
- Over 60 partner meetings
- Over 60 monthly meeting presentations
- 20+ publications/reports (more in progress)
- Multiple paper and presentation awards

Geospatial Hazards

- National/regional geospatial hazard simulation ground shaking, liquefaction, landslides
 - Automated mapping onto infrastructure networks for scenarios/return period shaking
- Port Tsunami Exposure

Geospatial Hazards



Kaikōura EQ Rapid Response

• Multiple post event journal papers







- MoT Kaikōura project
 - An evaluation of transport sector responses to the Kaikoura earthquake, New Zealand
- Urban Road Criticality Framework (AT)
 COMPLETE
 - Update of existing framework to account for critical facility access
- Operational Resilience Assessment of a Rural Road Network (NZ Transport Agency)
 Mid 2020
 - South Island Transport Model Complete
 - Kaikoura EQ and Alpine Fault
- Auckland Transport Model (AT, NZ Police)
 - Model Complete

Mid 2020

• Volcanic eruption evacuation



- NZ specific bridge fragility models (NZ Transport Agency)
 - Historic seismic performance
 COMPLETE
 - Seismic and tsunami loading
 End 2019
- Port Tsunami Exposure (Port Companies)
 - Scenario Propagation Modelling
 - Component Mapping





- Electric power distribution system resilience modelling toolbox (Westpower and Transpower)
- A Framework for Islanded Microgrid Operation after Hazard Events (Westpower) COMPLETE
- Effective Power Restoration Practices following extreme natural hazards (Westpower) COMPLETE



- Seismic fragility of buried HV cables (with Orion)
 - Development of performance dataset from Canterbury earthquake sequence
- Electric power criticality and resilience (EEA)
 - Build on Transport and other frameworks
- Tsunami impacts (Orion)
 - Component fragility modelling electricity
- Wind farm hazard assessment (initial)

Mid 2019



3 Waters

- Potable water (with CCC)
 - Development of seismic fragility models from COMPLETE Canterbury earthquake sequence dataset
 - Development of system recovery tool for Christchurch network
 COMPLETE
- Wastewater (with CCC)
 - Dataset collation from Canterbury earthquake sequence

COMPLETE

- Stormwater Resilience (with AC)
 - Technical resilience framework for pipe networks COMPLETE
 - Resilience indicators for network structure









Flood + Flood Defence

- Flood Defence (River Managers and Tasman DC)
 - NZ Inventory of Stopbanks (NZIS) v1
 - NZIS Geotechnical data and incident database
 End 2019
 - Influence of undocumented stopbanks on flood routing and catchment performance COMPLETE
 - Stopbank failure mode modelling

2020





Telecommunications

- Telecommunications performance in Canterbury and Kaikōura EQs (Chorus) End 2019
- Electricity-communication resilience through AF scenario Mid 2020

End-to-End Simulation

• National Scale Interdependent Infrastructure Model

COMPLETE

- Incorporation of electric power network process models into interdependency models
 End 2019
- Linkage of model outputs into MERIT

Test Case – Corridor Forums

End-to-end impact assessment framework









Alpine Fault Scenarios

Society and Behaviour

- Critical infrastructure impacts & adaptations in small towns (CDEM SI, CELG)
 COMPLETE
 - Kaikoura earthquake
- Evacuation behaviour in Auckland (AC) End 2020
- Transient Population Model (CDEM SI)

Mid 2019

• Marae adaptations following infrastructure outages (various iwi)



