# Real-time ground motion simulation and visualisation

## Current readme for real-time ground motion simulation

- 1. Source generation (Viktor/Hoby)
  - a. Srf Generation/Plotting
  - Manually extract location, dip, strike, rake from Mw tensor (Ristau) into setSrfParams.py
  - Change TYPE=2 (point source to finite fault)
  - Run createSRF.py

#### 2. Velocity model generation

- a. Preliminary steps to setup on hypocentre (if required)
  - i. Clone the AutoVMGen repo https://github.com/ucgmsim/Auto-Vel-Mod-Generation.git
  - ii. Clone the VM repo into the AutoVMGen directory (or create a symlink) https://github.com/ucgmsim/Velocity-Model.git
    - 1. Compile the VM code by executing 'make parallel'
- b. Run generate\_parameters.py
  - i. Uses hypocentre Mw, depth, lat, lon (and others optional inputs e.g. hh)
  - ii. creates a file called params\_vel.py which has the velocity model parameters (Lx, Ly, Lz, hh, model origin, model rotation) and simulation duration
- c. Run investigateDomain.py
  - i. Loads the parameters stored in params\_vel.py
  - ii. Outputs a plot of the VM domain on a map (found in the directory 'Domain')
  - iii. A simulation duration estimate is printed to the screen (assuming 512 core simulation)
  - iv. If a change in velocity model parameters is required, update desired variables in params\_vel.py, run validateparameters.py and then rerun investigateDomain.py (can repeat this step until satisfied with the VM domain)
- d. Run genDomain.pv
  - i. Generates the VM and stores it the directory Rapid\_Domain, with extracted slices and domain on map plots.

#### 1. Observed ground motions

a. Ahsan

NOTE: Installation is required only once, unless there is a need to update. geoNet package is self contained and should work on your pcs and laptops too.

0) INSTALL geoNet.

From

https://github.com/ucgmsim/Pre-processing/tree/master/geoNet

clone geoNet and follow the installation instructions.

 Copy event\_info.txt found at geoNet/examples and modify. Then do the following: from geoNet import realtime realtime.run("event\_info.txt")

Alternatively performs the steps (1) to (5) outlined below.

1) GET THE REQUIRED SCRIPTS.

From geoNet/examples copy

getData.py event\_statsll.py processData.py plot\_accvel.py plot\_psa.py

to your working directory

2) GET THE DATA FOR THE EARTHQUAKE.

save and run.

3) GET THE LIST OF STATIONS FOR THE EARTHQUAKE Run event\_stats.ll.py which creates event\_stats.ll and places it in your working directory.

4)PROCESS THE GEONET VOL1 DATA TO GET NORTH, EAST AND VERTICAL COMPONENTS

Run processData.py which filters and rotates the SMS data placing them

in Vol1/data/accBB etc.

Note: It is better to redirect the std output to a file like so

python processData\_output

#### 5) CREATE PLOTS FOR OBSEREVED DATA

model\_bounds, model\_coords, model\_params).

Run plot\_accvel.py and plot\_psa.py

### 2. Ground motion simulation computation (Sung)

- a. Upload Rupture model to /nesi/projects/nesi00213/RupModel/Realtime/MonYEAR where MonYear is like Dec2016, Jan2017. Under this directory, you need Srf and Stoch.
- b. Upload Velocity model to /nesi/projects/nesi00213/VelocityModels/. Currently we have Canterbury or South\_Island. Unless it is a Canterbury specific model, place it under South\_Island. We will be doing some clean up later. Your velocity model should include rho3dfile.d, vp3dfile.p, vs3dfile.s, params\_vel.py and outputs from gen\_cords (gridfile, gridout,
- c. Upload station files to /nesi/projects/nesi00213/StationInfo. This should include geonet\_stations\_xxx.ll, .vs30 and .vs30ref.
- d. Go to /nesi/projects/nesi00213/RunFolder and execute ./install.sh. and follow the instruction.
- e. During install.sh, it will advise you expected wallclock time. Enter a sensible wall clock time.
- f. Follow the remaining instruction.

#### 3. simulation post-processing

- a. Viktor/Hoby
- b. General Plotting Instructions: run on hypocentre, not fitzroy make sure the scripts are in PATH (hypocentre):
  - export PATH=\$PATH:/nesi/projects/nesi00213/gm\_sim\_workflow/devel
- c. Plotting Station based data such as IMs, Vs30, Observed PGA, pSA:
- plot\_stations.py datafile.ll
- Run on hypocentre, datafile has 6 line header as described at the top of plot stations.py
- d. Plotting Timeslice based data (includes PGV, MMI, timeslice animation) on hypocentre: plot\_transfer.py auto /nesi/projects/nesi00213/RunFolder/baes/RT2017Jan17\_VMSI\_20170117\_drill\_200mh0p200 EMODv3p0p4 170116.

If you have a different username on fitzroy then you will need to add a 4th parameter, your username on fitzroy will copy the remote fitzroy folder to the current directory (.) and start plotting using defaults run plot\_ts\_sum.py to re-run PGV and MMI plots run plot\_ts.py to re-run timeslice image creation

## **Key lessons from past drills:**

## 1. March 2017 drill (2014 Mw6.3 Eketahuna Earthquake)

| Task   | Expected time reqd.      | P<br>e<br>o<br>ple                  | Notes   |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Source (HOBY)   |                          |                                     |   |
| GeoNet Mw email to SRF  (a) from Mw tensor get Rup parameters  (b) From Rup parameters use createSRF.py to make rupture SRF and to plot  (c) Execution of createSRF.py | 1minute 25sec 2min total | H<br>o<br>b<br>y<br>/V<br>ik<br>tor | a) Manually extract location, dip,strike, rake from Mw tensor (Ristau) into setSrfParams.py b) Change TYPE=2 (point source to finite fault)  Use either version "3.3" or "5.3.2a" c) Run "createSRF.py"  Please note that the execution time of createSRF.py may change based on the event size |
|  |                          |                                     |   |

| 2. Velocity Model Domain (ETHAN/ROBIN)   |  |   |   |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| From rupture location to VM dev and domain  (a) From location and Mw determine VM origin, 3D extent, and simulation duration  (b) Plot VM domain extent  (c) Generate VM with H=0.1km for this domain, then extract slices   | March Drill  Setup code - 4 mins  generateDo main initial (inc. getting CMT data) - 2+2=4 min  creating VM (inc. manual adjustment) - 10+1 = 11  genDomain - 6+6+6 = 18  Total ~37- 40 minutes | Et h a n, R o bi n,                               | March Drill (Robin) Issues encountered/comments  1. nx and ny were incorrectly doubled (already fixed). 2. Development oversights leaving out the writing of params, and importing of shared.  Overall if everything went smoothly and no manual adjustment was required, this would total something around 15 minutes. (note this is also dependent on the VM domain size/source magnitude). |  |  |  |
| From non-uniform station grid, get statgrid points  (a) Locations of statgrid points  (b) Locations of GeoNet strong motion stations  (c) From NZ Vs30 model get Vs30 values at all points  (a) Plot VM domain extent, stations (statgrid and GeoNet),  (b) color based on Vs30 values | (ignore for now) 1-2 hours!! 10mins ~2hours  2mins   | A h s a n, C hr is (a ) Vi kt or (b ) N ot d o ne | [need .II file for all of NZ (Ahsan)] (Done) run statcords (to get station locations corresponding to actual VM domain]  Only done as part of plotting PGA, PGV, PSA, PSA RATIOS  Where to get vs30 values?   |  |  |  |

| Obtain observations from GeoNet   |                                       | A                 | Took 5 mins to create input file for downloading data from geoNet  |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| (a) Get recorded motion from GeoNet ftp   |                                       | h<br>s<br>an      | Finished downloading data in 13.1 secs   |
| (b) Process and reformat using  |                                       | an                | Done Vs30 calcs in 25.0 secs   |
| defaults  |                                       |                   | Processing .V1A files  |
| (c) Produce plots of acc/vel time series, response spectra  |                                       |                   | Done processing in 219.4 secs  |
|   |                                       |                   | Creating acc and vel plots for all Observed SMSs   |
| (d) Produce IM data files for stations on map plots in GMT  |                                       |                   | Done plotting acc, vel in 160.6 secs.  |
|   |                                       |                   | Creating pSA plots for all Observed SMSs   |
| (e) Produce Vs30 input files for  |                                       |                   | Done pSA plots in 181.2 secs.  |
| stations  |                                       |                   | Writting IMs for GMT plotting  |
|   |                                       |                   | Done in 32.2 secs.   |
|   |                                       |                   | python2 run_event.py 614.36s user 5.28s system 98% cpu 10:32.05 total  |
|   |                                       |                   | 10:32 to 11:11 to run post processing code with observations only. code ran in   |
|   |                                       |                   | 192.43s, took 5 mins to set the input file. The inputs for this input file   |
|   |                                       |                   | and the input file for downloading data are duplicated.  |
|   |                                       |                   | using a log scale for plotting observations only IMs on map results in values smaller than 1 to be   |
|   |                                       |                   | negative and difficult to interpret. Had to manually adjust cpt color scales for   |
|   |                                       |                   | better plots, and manually move gmt plots otherwise they are over written.   |
| Plot IM values at GeoNet stations on map (for various IMs)  | 3 mins                                | Vi<br>kt<br>or    | Viktor was away, and I (Ahsan) performed this task. It was some what unclear how the GMT plotting scripts (behind the scenes) got its input, e.g the domain boundary. The code ran without problems. There was a need to display the color bar on a log scale, which I was not able to do through the GMT scripts but had to rewrite the natural log of the data instead of the plain data. It was unclear what the log=True option achieves in the python wrapper to the GMT scripts. |
| Plot observed vel time series on map  | 5mins                                 | Vi<br>kt<br>or    | skipped, need to finish script that does this  |
| Plot IM values as a function of<br>Rrup and compare with empirical<br>ground motion model (various IMs) | 10 mins                               | A<br>h<br>s<br>an | This was still performed with groundMotionSationsAnalysis code by passing Obs data twice (as Obs and Sim data). This task will be performed along side task (c).   |
| 4. Perform GM Simulation (SUNG  | 3)                                    |                   |  |
| Submit GM Simulation  |                                       |                   | (1) We need a standardized event name stored somewhere.  |
| (a)—prepare input params.py,<br>pointing to SRF, VM, and stations                                       | (a)5mins                              | S<br>u            | (2) File transfer to Fitzroy could be more simplified. Occasionally I had no right permission to access the files generated by other team members.   |
| of interest etc. (gen_eords.sh and-<br>statlist2gp.py need to be run) File<br>transfer and install      | (b)1:40~3:<br>30 hours<br>(queue+run) | ng                | ==> Solution: Each module (VM, Source, Station) can have an "install" script that is executed by the person-in-charge that transfers the necessary files to the appropriate location (derived from the standardised event name   |
| (b) LF sim (queue time + run time)  | (c)13 min                             |                   | (3) Many codes from various repositories are increasingly becominginter-dependent. We need to make a share   |
| (c) Once LF sim complete, run HF and BB sim   |                                       |                   | library soon.  (4) Wall clock limit estimation is reasonably accurate, with Fitzroy being prone to fluctuate occasionally. (IO suspected). DB needs some tweak to mark outliers.   |
| 5. Post-processing (VIKTOR)   |                                       |                   |  |
| LF Time slice animation   | 9 min                                 |                   | 1) The animation is working fine for single event. However, if there are 2 SRF files in the run, you need to modi the parameter file such that it will generate the animation of the specific event that you want  |
| (a) tar, download data from Fitzroy to local  |                                       | Vi<br>kt          | 2) we might want to generate the animation for the multiple events as well??   |
| (b) From TS produce PGV and MMI plot  |                                       | or                | 3) It would be great if we could include "*modelparams*" in the tar file from Fitzroy, which is needed for (5f) plotting   |
|   |                                       |                   |  |

| Script preparation and test  | 10mn               | H  | I have still used Richard code because Daniel/Jason mentioned that they sill have some issue in the std of bias between Obs and empiricalGMM. Once the PP is done there will be significant save in time in terms of file |
|--|--------------------|----|---|
| At SMS locations compare sim vs. obs   | (a)–(d) 20<br>mins | by | preparation because İ will use the same config. as Ahsan  |
| (a) compare waveforms  |                    |    |   |
| (b) Compare IMs as a function of Rrup (multiple IMs; sim, obs, empirial)         |                    |    |   |
| (c) Compare sim, obs, empirical response spectra at individual locations         |                    |    |   |
| (d) Plot overall bias as a function of vibration period (both sim and empirical) |                    |    |   |
| (e) Preparing input for (f)  |                    |    |   |
| (f) Plot bias(residual) at specific  | (e) 4 mins         |    |   |
| locations on a map   | (f) 5 mins         |    | (f) requires modelparamsfile/Srf; need to make sure we have them copied in hypocentrer  |
|  |                    |    |   |
|  |                    |    |   |

|        | Tasks  | Time estimation                     |
|--------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Hoby   | 1) Srf plot location need to be modified   | 2days                               |
|        | 2)   | 2days                               |
|        | 2)   | 2-5 days                            |
| Ethan  | 1) Streamline the VM generation with gen_coords.csh 2) Write scrip to stitch together multiple PDFs in PDFtk 3) VM domain baseplot to be passed to plot SRF by others  | 2days (with other minor tasks)      |
| Ahsan  | (1) The input file for post processing and the input file for downloading data are duplicated. Need to fix this duplication on my part.  | (1) 2 hours                         |
| Sung   | The following 3 items are easy to automated, and where we can easily make mistakes.  1. Create shared parameter files that can be imported into other steps in the workflow (Saves need for configuring params.py and get_cords.sh)  2. Automated file transfer to Fitzroy  3. Automated installation of a job | 1. 2 days<br>2. 2 days<br>3. 2 days |
| Viktor | <ol> <li>Finish script to plot observed timeseries on map</li> <li>Run plots automatically when data has been retrieved</li> <li>Determine format and implement for plotting stations on map with PGV, PGA, PSA data etc<br/>and figure out easiest way to plot PGV stations on overlay</li> </ol>             | 2.5 days<br>1 - 2 days<br>2 days    |
| Daniel | <ol> <li>Non-uniform grid should probably run after the VM</li> <li>Include non-uniform grid generation to the automatized workflow</li> <li>Parameters for the grid should be read from the VM file</li> <li>Make sure the format of the output is usable</li> </ol>  |                                     |

# 1. Feb 2017 drill (2007 Gisborne Earthquake)

| Task  | Expected time reqd.  | P<br>e<br>o<br>ple  | Notes  |
|---|--|---------------------|--|
| 1. Source (HOBY)  |  |                     |  |
| GeoNet Mw email to SRF  (a) from Mw tensor get Rup parameters  (b) From Rup parameters use createSRF.py to make rupture SRF  (c) Execution of createSRF.py  Plotting of SRF  (a) SRF plane(s) standard plotting  (b) SRF on map to verify location (to come after domain set in step 2) | 1minute 5mins 10sec 6min total 3mins 5mins 2mins   | H o by              | a) Manually extract location, dip, strike, rake from Mw tensor (Ristau) into setSrfParams.py b) Change TYPE=2 (point source to finite fault) c) Run "createSRF.py" (Make sure to use python2)  (a) change manually the SRF and output name in plotSRF.py (Viktor is currently working in improving this part)  Execute 'plotSRF.py' (Make sure to use python2) (b) plot_srf.py file.srf  |
|   | 10min<br>total   |                     |  |
| 2. Velocity Model Domain (ETHAI   | N/ROBIN)   |                     |  |
| From rupture location to VM dev and domain  (a) From location and Mw determine VM origin, 3D extent, and simulation duration  (b) Plot VM domain extent  (c) Generate VM with H=0.1km for this domain, then extract slices  | 1mins 20 mins (on multiple cores) 15 mins for slices 4 mins for H=0.2km VM creation (30 mins for H=0. 1km) 20min total | Et h a n, R o bi n, | <ol> <li>Tidy up params_vel.py (some params are redundant) and include corners for plotting before mesh generation</li> <li>Run gen_corrds during VM and place all model params alongside VM files (Done)</li> <li>Integrate the gen_cords into the first step to enable the domain to be plotted on a map and checked / changed if necessary (Done)</li> <li>Split the VM generation from VM interrogation / slice generation to allow the VM to be copied while slices are being generated</li> <li>Will need a wall clock time estimation done before VM calculation (Done)</li> <li>Merge EXTENT_Z_SPACING_EXTENT_LATLON_SPACING and HH (Done)</li> <li>Change names of to be consistent ORIGIN_LAT, ORIGIN_LON,ORIGIN_ROT retain these names, (MODEL_LAT_LON_ROT) (Done)</li> <li>Write xyZll into the gen_params.py script to write the domain corners into params_vel.py (Done)</li> <li>Plot the vm domain box within gen_params.py</li> <li>Include gen_cords.py within genDomain to keep coords and .p. s and .d binary files in together (Done Duplicate of 2)</li> <li>There was an error in the auto-VM generation on hypocentre which needed to be fixed, and then the code had to be obtained from github again. (Done)</li> <li>(Sung) == items below have beem completed after Feb. drill</li> <li>nx, ny, nz are automatically updated if user manually edits other values like (extent_x,_y,_zmax)</li> <li>if extent_x, extent_y and extent_zmax are not divisible by hh, it automatically increases extent_* to the first divisible value</li> <li>it will automatically work out flo (based on min_vs/(5*hh). The initial value of flo is automated, but user can manually override it by editing params_vel.py (More in item 4)</li> <li>In params_vel.py, extent_x, extent_y, and extent_zmax, sim_duration and flo have automatically generated initial value. User can manually edit params_vel.py to override them, but user MUST run *validate_parameters.py*, which will check the integrity of the parameter file, and adjust au</li></ol> |
| From non-uniform station grid, get statgrid points  (a) Locations of statgrid points  (b) Locations of GeoNet strong motion stations  (c) From NZ Vs30 model get Vs30 values at all points  | (ignore for now) 1-2 hours!! 10mins ~2hours  | A h s a n, C hr is  | [need .Il file for all of NZ (Ahsan)] (Done) run statcords (to get station locations corresponding to actual VM domain]  |

| (a) Plot VM domain extent, stations (statgrid and GeoNet), (b) color based on Vs30 values                | 2mins                   | (a<br>)<br>Vi     | Only done as part of plotting PGA, PGV, PSA, PSA RATIOS  Where to get vs30 values?   |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
| (b) color based on vs30 values   |                         | kt<br>or          |  |
|  |                         | (b ) N ot d o ne  |  |
| 3. Observed strong motions (SUN  | IG)                     |                   |  |
| Obtain observations from GeoNet  | (a) to (d)              | Α                 |  |
| (a) Get recorded motion from<br>GeoNet ftp   | took 7.5<br>mins.       | h<br>s<br>an      | Tasks (a) to (d) are automated but (e) is still manual and took the longest time. In (e) the computational time itself only took about 2 mins, it was the formatting that took the most time.  |
| (b) Process and reformat using defaults  | (e) took 40             |                   | 2017-02-23_133554 Mw4.7 simulated as a point source. Since the earthquake occurred within the FVM  |
| (c) Produce plots of acc/vel time series, response spectra   | mins                    |                   | domain, no new velocity model was generated. The three key steps (in absence of observed data) were (1) generating the point source (srf file) (2) Running the simulation  |
| (d) Produce IM data files for  |                         |                   | (3) Producing time slice maps/movie, PGV and MMI maps.   |
| stations on map plots in GMT   |                         |                   | The main takeaway lessons were that (1) Generating a velocity model may not be necessary for each simulation drill (2) A need for quickly deciding whether a new velocity model should be created. Show existing domain on Map!? (3) May need to generate file names and directory structure at the time of source generation for efficiency.  |
| (e) Produce Vs30 input files for stations  |                         |                   | (a) may need to generate me manner and another, and the anne of section generation of emerical   |
| Plot IM values at GeoNet stations<br>on map (for various IMs)  | 3 mins                  | Vi<br>kt<br>or    | Viktor was away, and I (Ahsan) performed this task. It was some what unclear how the GMT plotting scripts (behind the scenes) got its input, e.g the domain boundary. The code ran without problems. There was a need to display the color bar on a log scale, which I was not able to do through the GMT scripts but had to rewrite the natural log of the data instead of the plain data. It was unclear what the log=True option achieves in the python wrapper to the GMT scripts. |
| Plot observed vel time series on map   | 5mins                   | Vi<br>kt<br>or    | skipped, need to finish script that does this  |
| Plot IM values as a function of<br>Rrup and compare with empirical<br>ground motion model (various IMs)  | 10 mins                 | A<br>h<br>s<br>an | This was still performed with groundMotionSationsAnalysis code by passing Obs data twice (as Obs and Sim data). This task will be performed along side task (c).   |
| 4. Perform GM Simulation (SUNG   | <b>5</b> )              |                   |  |
| Submit GM Simulation   |                         |                   | (1) We need a standardized event name stored somewhere.  |
| (a) prepare input params.py,<br>pointing to SRF, VM, and stations-<br>of interest etc. (gen_cords.sh and | (a)5mins<br>(b)1:40~3:  | S                 | (2) File transfer to Fitzroy could be more simplified. Occasionally I had no right permission to access the files generated by other team members.   |
| statlist2gp.py need to be run) File transfer and install   | 30 hours<br>(queue+run) | ng                | ==> Solution: Each module (VM, Source, Station) can have an "install" script that is executed by the person-in-charge that transfers the necessary files to the appropriate location (derived from the standardised event name)  |
| (b) LF sim (queue time + run time)   | (c)13 min               |                   | (3) Many codes from various repositories are increasingly becoming inter-dependent. We need to make a shared library soon.   |
| (c) Once LF sim complete, run HF and BB sim  |                         |                   | (4) Wall clock limit estimation is reasonably accurate, with Fitzroy being prone to fluctuate occasionally. (IO suspected). DB needs some tweak to mark outliers.  |
| 5. Post-processing (VIKTOR)  |                         |                   |  |
| LF Time slice animation  | 9 min                   |                   | 1) The animation is working fine for single event. However, if there are 2 SRF files in the run, you need to modify the parameter file such that it will generate the animation of the specific event that you want  |
| (a) tar, download data from Fitzroy to local   |                         | Vi<br>kt          | 2) we might want to generate the animation for the multiple events as well??   |
|  |                         | or                | 3) It would be great if we could include "*modelparams*" in the tar file from Fitzroy, which is needed for (5f)  |
| (b) From TS produce PGV and MMI plot   |                         |                   | plotting   |

| Script preparation and test  | 10mn               | Н  | It would be great to have some systematic way to select the "good" waveforms (Probably in the Observation data processing??) and have new station.ll corresponding to these acceptable Obs waveform for validation |
|--|--------------------|----|--|
| At SMS locations compare sim vs. obs   | (a)–(d) 20<br>mins | by | g  |
| (a) compare waveforms  |                    |    |  |
| (b) Compare IMs as a function of<br>Rrup (multiple IMs; sim, obs,<br>empirial)   |                    |    |  |
| (c) Compare sim, obs, empirical response spectra at individual locations         |                    |    |  |
| (d) Plot overall bias as a function of vibration period (both sim and empirical) |                    |    |  |
| (e) Preparing input for (f)  |                    |    |  |
| (f) Plot bias(residual) at specific  | (e) 4 mins         |    |  |
| locations on a map   | (f) 5 mins         |    | (f) requires modelparams file/Srf; need to make sure we have them copied in hypocentrer  |
|  |                    |    |  |

|        | Tasks   | Time estimation                     |
|--------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Hoby   | 1) Include ground motion duration in the PP plotting  | 2days                               |
|        | 2) Add the empirical ground motion duration   | 2days                               |
|        | 2) get plotSRF improved   | 2-5 days                            |
| Ethan  | 1) Streamline the VM generation with gen_coords.csh 2) Write scrip to stitch together multiple PDFs in PDFtk 3) VM domain baseplot to be passed to plot SRF by others   | 2days (with other minor tasks)      |
| Ahsan  | (1) automate process to produce Vs30 files and their formatting.  | (1) 2 hours                         |
|        | (2) Produce plots that need Rrup within the existing geoNet real-time processing scripts as opposed to separately running   | (2) 2 hours                         |
|        | groundMotionStationsAnalysis code separately.   | (3) 2 hours<br>(4) 2hours           |
|        | (3) Include header information for IM data files to be plotted on map using GMT. Currently this is done manually.   | (1) Zilouio                         |
|        | (4) Incorporate change to write custom header to .000 .090 .ver GP format files. Issue brought up by Chris McGann   |                                     |
| Sung   | <ol> <li>The following 3 items are easy to automated, and where we can easily make mistakes.</li> <li>Create shared parameter files that can be imported into other steps in the workflow (Saves need for configuring params.py and get_cords.sh)</li> <li>Automated file transfer to Fitzroy</li> <li>Automated installation of a job</li> </ol> | 1. 2 days<br>2. 2 days<br>3. 2 days |
| Viktor | <ol> <li>Finish script to plot observed timeseries on map</li> <li>Run plots automatically when data has been retrieved</li> <li>Determine format and implement for plotting stations on map with PGV, PGA, PSA data etc and figure out easiest way to plot PGV stations on overlay</li> </ol>  | 2.5 days<br>1 - 2 days<br>2 days    |
| Daniel | <ol> <li>Non-uniform grid should probably run after the VM</li> <li>Include non-uniform grid generation to the automatized workflow</li> <li>Parameters for the grid should be read from the VM file</li> <li>Make sure the format of the output is usable</li> </ol>   |                                     |

# 1. Jan 2017 drill (Lake Grassmere Earthquake)

| Task  | Expected time reqd.   | P<br>e<br>o<br>ple  | Notes   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Source (HOBY)  |   | pic   |   |
| GeoNet Mw email to SRF  |   |   | a) Manually extract location, dip,strike, rake from Mw tensor (Ristau) into setSrfParams.py   |
| (a) from Mw tensor get Rup parameters   | 1minute<br>5mins  | H<br>o<br>by  | b) Change TYPE=2 (point source to finite fault) c) Run "createSRF.py"   |
| (b) From Rup parameters use createSRF.py to make rupture SRF  |   | Бу  | C) Null General py  |
| (c) Execution of createSRF.   | 10sec<br>6min<br>total  |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |
| Plotting of SRF   |   |   |   |
| (a) SRF plane(s) standard plotting  | 3mins   | Н   | (a) change manually the SRF and output name in plotSRF.py (need to be improved)   |
| (b) SRF on map to verify  | 5mins   | by  | Execute 'plotSRF.py'  |
| location (to come after domain set in step 2)   | 2mins   |   | (b) plot_srf.py file.srf  |
| . ,   | 10min<br>total  |   |   |
| 2. Velocity Model Domain (E   | THAN/ROB  | IN)   |   |
| From rupture location to VM dev and domain  (a) From location and Mw determine VM origin, 3D extent, and simulation duration  (b) Plot VM domain extent  (c) Generate VM with H=0. 1km for this domain, then extract slices | 1mins 20 mins (on multiple cores) 15 mins for slices 4 mins for H=0. 2km VM creation (30 mins for H=0. 1km) 20min total | Et h a n, R o bi n,                                       | <ol> <li>Tidy up params_vel.py (some params are redundant) and include corners for plotting before mesh generation</li> <li>Run gen_corrds during VM and place all model params alongside VM files</li> <li>Integrate the gen_cords into the first step to enable the domain to be plotted on a map and checked / changed if necessary</li> <li>Split the VM generation from VM interrogation / slice generation to allow the VM to be copied while slices are being generated</li> <li>Will need a wall clock time estimation done before VM calculation</li> <li>Merge EXTENT_Z_SPACING, EXTENT_LATLON_SPACING and HH</li> <li>Change names of to be consistent ORIGIN_LAT, ORIGIN_LON,ORIGIN_ROT retain these names, (MODEL_LAT,_LON,_ROT)</li> <li>Write xy2ll into the gen_params.py script to write the domain corners into params_vel.py</li> <li>Plot the vm domain box within gen_params.py</li> <li>Include gen_cords.py within genDomain to keep coords and .p .s and .d binary files in together</li> <li>There was an error in the auto-VM generation on hypocentre which needed to be fixed, and then the code had to be obtained from github again.</li> </ol> |
| From non-uniform station grid, get statgrid points  (a) Locations of statgrid points  (b) Locations of GeoNet strong motion stations  (c) From NZ Vs30 model get Vs30 values at all points  (a) Plot VM domain extent,      | (ignore for now) 1-2 hours!! 10mins ~2hours   | A h s a n, C hr is (a                                     | [need .ll file for all of NZ (Ahsan)] (Done) run statcords (to get station locations corresponding to actual VM domain] Only done as part of plotting PGA, PGV, PSA, PSA RATIOS   |
| stations (statgrid and<br>GeoNet),<br>(b) color based on Vs30<br>values   |   | )<br>Vi<br>kt<br>or<br>(b<br>)<br>N<br>ot<br>d<br>o<br>ne | Where to get vs30 values?   |

| 3. Observed strong motions  | (SUNG)   |                   |  |
|---|--|-------------------|--|
| Obtain observations from GeoNet  (a) Get recorded motion from GeoNet ftp  (b) Process and reformat using defaults  (c) Produce plots of acc/vel time series, response spectra                                   | 45 mins total for (a) and (b) 60 mins for generatin g Vs30 values. (one-off task) 5 mins for (c) | A<br>h<br>s<br>an | Majority of time spent trouble shooting. See comment below  GeoNet people make errors which can cause errors and breakdown our code. The data location has files that should have been removed. Take a look at ftp://ftp.geonet.org.nz/strong/processed/Proc/2013/08_Aug/2013-08-16_023105 /Vol1/data . Files ending with _ should not be there and nor should V2A and V3A data be there. You will also see three stations named like Q13924J03.V1A that don't follow the naming convention used for all the other data files. This broke down my code. For the next drill, I will change the code to catch these as exceptions and continue smoothly. |
| Plot IM values at GeoNet stations on map (for various IMs)  | 3 mins   | A<br>h<br>s<br>an | Calculations of PGVs, PGAs and pSA for set of chosen periods took about 3 mins, these were then passed on to Viktor who plotted them.  |
| Plot observed vel time series on map  | 5mins  | Vi<br>kt<br>or    | skipped, need to finish script that does this  |
| Plot IM values as a function<br>of Rrup and compare with<br>empirical ground motion<br>model (various IMs)  | 10 mins  | A<br>h<br>s<br>an | Code ran as expected.  |
| 4. Perform GM Simulation (S   | SUNG)  |                   |  |
| Submit GM Simulation  (a)—prepare input parame.py, pointing to SRF, VM, and stations of interest etc.  (gen_oords.sh and statlist2gp.py need to be run)—File transfer and install  (b) LF sim (queue time + run | (a)5mins<br>(b)5<br>hours<br>(queue+r<br>un)<br>(c)13 min  | S<br>u<br>ng      | gen_ts was broken (fixed)  Will be nice to have auto file transfer (in 3 separate streams esp. for VM model)  Will need to separate HF from BB and run it alongside LF.  |
| time) (c) Once LF sim complete, run HF and BB sim   |  |                   |  |
| 5. Post-processing (VIKTOR  | .)   |                   |  |
| LF Time slice animation  (a) tar, download data from Fitzroy to local  (b) From TS produce PGV and MMI plot   | 10mins<br>25mins<br>25min  | Vi<br>kt<br>or    | needed to fix up scripts to work with new parameter style mainly needed to fix script to use new parameter style, should run automatically after step A run time only ~3 minutes   |
| (c) Produce TS animation  |  |                   | need to automate a little more, run time ~5 mins   |

| Script preparation and test  | 10mn               | Н               |   |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|---|
| At SMS locations compare sim vs. obs   | (a)–(d)<br>30 mins | by              | 1. Testing the Script using only the observation and remove irrelevant stations 2. Make sure to use fd_*.ll station lists instead of geonet*.ll 3. Need to add Ground motion duration |
| (a) compare waveforms  |                    |                 | 3. Need to add Ground motion duration   |
| (b) Compare IMs as a<br>function of Rrup (multiple<br>IMs; sim, obs, empirial)         |                    |                 |   |
| (c) Compare sim, obs,<br>empirical response spectra at<br>individual locations         |                    |                 |   |
| (d) Plot overall bias as a<br>function of vibration period<br>(both sim and empirical) |                    |                 | default parameters used, runs in 2 mins but needed to fix a few things up   |
| (e) Preparing input for (f)  |                    |                 |   |
| (f) Plot bias(residual) at specific locations on a map                                 | (e) 4<br>mins      |                 |   |
|  | (f) 5 mins         |                 |   |
|  |                    | (f)<br>Vi<br>kt |   |

|       | Tasks  | Time<br>estim<br>ation                     |
|-------|--|--|
| Hoby  | 1) Include ground motion duration in the PP plotting   | 2days                                      |
|       | 2) Add the empirical ground motion duration  | 2days                                      |
|       | 2) get plotSRF improved  | 2-5<br>days                                |
| Ethan | 1) Streamline the VM generation with gen_coords.csh 2) Write scrip to stitch together multiple PDFs in PDFtk 3) VM domain baseplot to be passed to plot SRF by others  | 2days<br>(with<br>other<br>minor<br>tasks) |
| Ahsan | (1) GeoNet people make errors which can cause errors and breakdown our code. The data location has files that should have been removed. Take a look at ftp://ftp.geonet.org.nz/strong/processed/Proc/2013/08_Aug/2013-08-16_023105/Vol1/data . Files ending with _ should not be there and nor should V2A and V3A data be there. You will also see three stations named like Q13924J03.V1A that don't follow the naming convention used for all the other data files. This broke down my code. For the next drill, I will change the code to catch these as exceptions and continue smoothly.  (2) Deal with new stations better. Currently I maintain a list of about 1350 stations and new stations coordinates are read from there. | (1) 2<br>hours<br>(2) 5<br>hours<br>(3) 2  |
|       | But in this drill one new station was not in that extensive list. A better solution would be to read the data file and extract the coordinates rather than relying on a list.  | hours                                      |
|       | (3) I shall add Vs30 = 500 for any new stations and give the list of new stations to Kevin after our drills. He can then provide a better Vs30 estimate. This way we simply the problem of knowing Vs30 for new stations. What do you propose?   |  |
|       | These are not big issues in general but they are if we want unbroken, smooth work flow during real time simulation. I shall add these to my task list.   |  |

| Sung   | The following 3 items are easy to automated, and where we can easily make mistakes.  | 1. 2                                      |
|--------|--|---|
|        | <ol> <li>Create shared parameter files that can be imported into other steps in the workflow (Saves need for configuring params.py and get_cords.sh)</li> <li>Automated file transfer to Fitzroy</li> <li>Automated installation of a job</li> </ol>   | d a ys 2. 2 d a ys 3. 2 d a ys            |
| Viktor | <ol> <li>Finish script to plot observed timeseries on map</li> <li>Run plots automatically when data has been retrieved</li> <li>Determine format and implement for plotting stations on map with PGV, PGA, PSA data etc and figure out easiest way to plot PGV stations on overlay</li> </ol> | 2.5<br>days<br>1 - 2<br>days<br>2<br>days |
| Daniel | 1. Non-uniform grid should probably run after the VM 2. Include non-uniform grid generation to the automatized workflow 3. Parameters for the grid should be read from the VM file 4. Make sure the format of the output is usable   |   |

# 1. Dec 2016 drill (Wilberforce Earthquake)

| Task  | Expected time reqd.                                    | People                       | Notes  |  |  |
|---|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 1. Source (HOBY)  |  |                              |  |  |  |
| GeoNet Mw email to SRF  (a) from Mw tensor get Rup parameters  (b) From Rup parameters use createSRF.py to make rupture SRF  (c) Execution of createSRF.py  | 1minute 5mins 10sec 6min total                         | Hoby                         | a) Manually extract location, dip,strike, rake from Mw tensor (Ristau) into setSrfParams.py     b) Change TYPE=2 (point source to finite fault)     c) Run "createSRF.py"  |  |  |
|   |  |                              |  |  |  |
| Plotting of SRF  (a) SRF plane(s) standard plotting  (b) SRF on map to verify location (to come after domain set in step 2)   | 3mins<br>5mins<br>2mins<br>10min total                 | (a)<br>Hoby<br>(b)<br>Viktor | Execute 'plotSRF.py' (select title for top of script)  (a) Hoby: Just needed to change SRF name  (b) Viktor: make 2 plots on 1 image, 1 zoomed in with slip visible, 2 whole of NZ showing outline/hypocentre  Finished automating. only SRF needed, no reliance on params.py etc  |  |  |
| 2. Velocity Model Domain (ETHAN/ROBIN)  |  |                              |  |  |  |
| From rupture location to VM dev and domain  (a) From location and Mw determine VM origin, 3D extent, and simulation duration  (b) Plot VM domain extent  (c) Generate VM with H=0.1km for this domain | 2mins  1mins  15 mins (on multiple cores)  20min total | Ethan,<br>Robin,<br>         | 1) Origin lat/lon/depth written into 'generate_parameters.py' python script 2) Run 'generate_parameters.py', output is a text file which is read by the next step 3) Run 'genDomain.py' this generates the velocity model, extracts slices. Stores the results in Rapid_Model  Need to implement duration calculations  Need to streamline Gen_Coords to sync with model parameters  Run gen_cords.csh and plot  Create .p/s/d files |  |  |

| From non-uniform station grid, get statgrid points  | (:   |                    |  |
|---|--|--------------------|--|
| (a) Locations of statgrid points  | (ignore for now)   |                    |  |
| (b) Locations of GeoNet strong motion stations  | 1-2 hours!!  | Ahsan<br>, Chris   | [need .ll file for all of NZ (Ahsan)] (Done)   |
| (c) From NZ Vs30 model get Vs30 values at all points  | 10mins   |                    | run statcords (to get station locations corresponding to actual VM domain]   |
|   | ~2hours  |                    |  |
| (a) Plot VM domain extent, stations (statgrid and GeoNet),  | 2mins  | (a)<br>Viktor      |  |
| (b) color based on Vs30 values  |  | (b)<br>Not<br>done | Where to get vs30 values?  |
| 3. Observed strong motions (SUNG)   |  |                    |  |
| Obtain observations from GeoNet   | 40 mins total  | Ahsan              |  |
| (a) Get recorded motion from GeoNet ftp   |  |                    | Uploading to cloudup was tricky as the files need to be downloaded from the linux box first.   |
| (b) Process and reformat using defaults   |  |                    |  |
| (c) Produce plots of acc/vel time series, response spectra  |  |                    |  |
| Plot IM values at GeoNet stations on map (for various IMs)  | 1 hour (GMT)   | Ahsan              | updating e3d.par domain info   |
| Plot observed vel time series on map  | 5mins  | Viktor             | need to automate location of stations involved, zoom levels etc code exists, needs to be brought together / cleaned up   |
| Plot IM values as a function of Rrup and compare with empirical ground motion model (various IMs)   | 20min  | Ahsan              | Richard's code runs for 3 mins. Had to go through a number of iterations to get nice looking plots.  |
|   | 1hour 30mins   |                    | Has a good idea to reduce the time significantly. Knows what parameters to change.   |
|   |  |                    | Not easy to automate.  |
| 4. Perform GM Simulation (SUNG)   |  |                    |  |
| Submit GM Simulation  |  |                    |  |
| <ul> <li>(a) prepare input params.py, pointing to SRF, VM, and stations of interest etc. (gen_cords.sh and statlist2gp.py need to be run)</li> <li>(b) LF sim (queue time + run time)</li> <li>(c) Once LF sim complete, run HF and BB sim</li> </ul> | 20mins 512 cores (8node) [wait+run 2hours] 30mins 4hours | Sung               | Hoby uploaded SRF to Fitzroy     Sung uploaded VelModel and model_params (output of gen_cords. sh) to Fitzroy     Sung created a recipe for the drill with params.py having all the parameters set, and other files copied from 2010Sep sim.     Modification to install.sh was not necessary, but we will eventually need to.     Almost forgot to produce .startcords from .ll. For HF, it is advised to use the FD version of .ll (ie. output of statlist2gp.py) in params.py |
| 5. Post-processing (VIKTOR)   |  |                    |  |
| LF Time slice animation   |  |                    |  |
| (a) tar, download data from Fitzroy to local  | 30mins   | Viktor             | (can be streamlined, at later date)  |
| (a) Produce TS animation  | 30mins   |                    | vm domain used by default, determine if regional sites should be   |
| (b) From TS produce PGV plot  | 5min   |                    | added (crowding), padding around vm based on rot, domain if rotation small   |
| (c) Produce MMI plot from PGV   | 5min   |                    | mostly automated TS animation, some parameters needed such as colour range   |
|   |  |                    | single script does both PGV, MMI - need to finish automating colour range for PGV  |

| Script preparation   | 10mn            | Hoby |   |  |
|--|-----------------|------|---|--|
| At SMS locations compare sim vs. obs   | (a)-(c) 30 mins |      | Make sure to use fd_*.ll station lists instead of geonet*.ll     There were some errors during the bias plotting, so I need to remove |  |
| (a) compare waveforms  |                 |      | that part of the code to plot the IMs   |  |
| (b) Compare IMs as a function of Rrup (multiple IMs; sim, obs, empirial)         | (d) 20mn        |      |   |  |
| (c) Compare sim, obs, empirical response spectra at individual locations         | (u) 2011111     |      |   |  |
| (d) Plot overall bias as a function of vibration period (both sim and empirical) | (e) 10 mins     |      |   |  |
| (e) Preparing input for (f)  | (e) TO TIMES    |      | make a script that plots just this and loops over period values - done self   |  |
| (f) Plot bias(residual) at specific locations on a map                           |                 |      | contained input file used and model_params  |  |

|        | Tasks  | Time estimation  |
|--------|--|--|
| Hoby   | Fix bias plotting for both empirical and physics-based models  | 2days  |
| Ethan  | 1) Streamline the VM generation with gen_coords.csh 2) Write scrip to stitch together multiple PDFs in PDFtk 3) VM domain baseplot to be passed to plot SRF by others  | 2days (with other minor tasks)   |
| Ahsan  | 1) Update all_geoNet_stations.ll to include SMS that closed in 2010. This will add more stations to the list and we won't have a problem when dealing with historical events. Kevin would need to update the Vs30 stations list accordingly.  2) Some python scripts (code that downloads data, code that processes data) that run one after another can and will be automated.  | 5days  |
|        | 3)Coordinates with Viktor for plotting IMs on map. Currently I and Viktor separately gather velocity model domain data etc,for GMT plotting, which is a manual task. Supply Viktor IMs data file for him to plot.  |  |
| Sung   | The following 3 items are easy to automated, and where we can easily make mistakes.  1. Create shared parameter files that can be imported into other steps in the workflow (Saves need for configuring params.py and get_cords.sh)  2. Automated file transfer to Fitzroy  3. Automated installation of a job   | <ol> <li>2 days</li> <li>2 days</li> <li>2 days</li> <li>2 days</li> </ol> |
| Viktor | <ol> <li>Fix plotting script for SRF to show fault location clearly, Create plotting script that takes PGV and MMI, create plotting script for station resuduals.</li> <li>Automatically calculate default parameters where possible, allow scripts to be run where paths / needed inputs can be passed to them.</li> <li>connect scripts where input from one should automatically run another where possible eg: create PGV, MMI data and instantly plot it</li> </ol> | 1 - 2 days<br>1 - 2 days<br>1 - 2 days                                     |
| Daniel |  |  |