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#### New insight into Hamilton's seismic hazard using liquefied pumiceous volcanic-ash layers in lakes



Swansea University



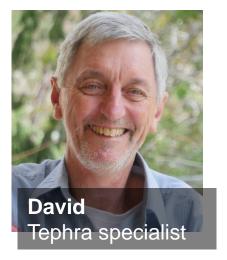
MINISTRY OF BUSINESS, INNOVATION & EMPLOYMENT HĪKINA WHAKATUTUKI





#### Meet the team



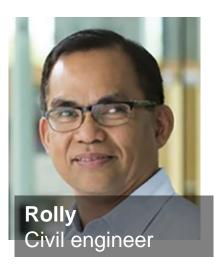


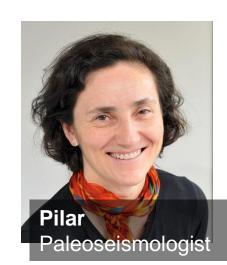












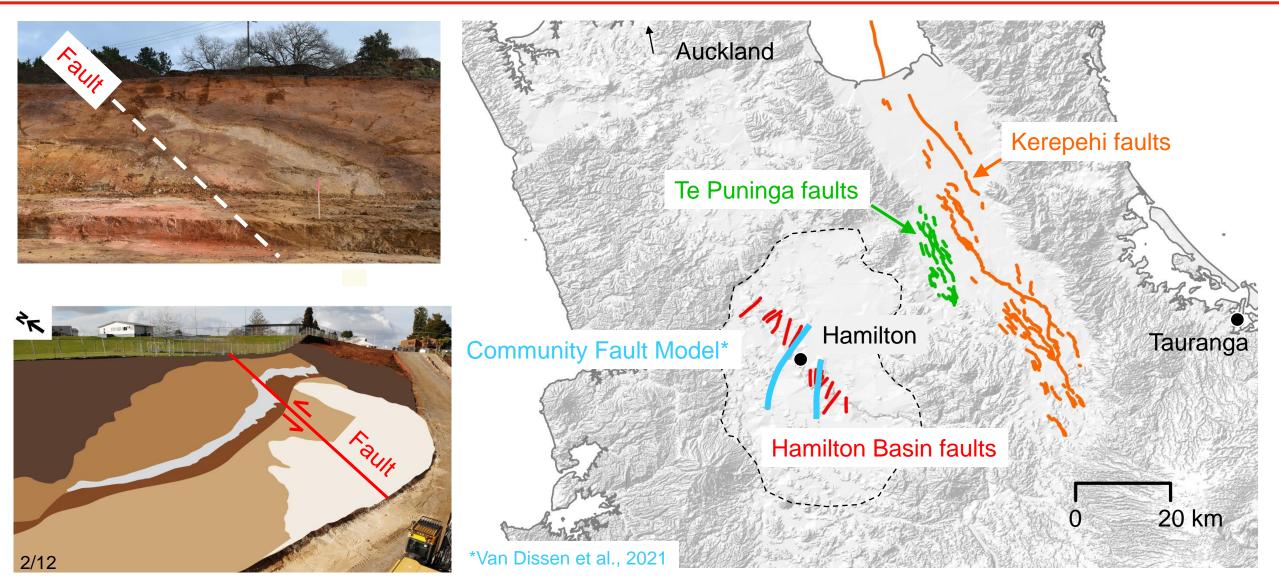






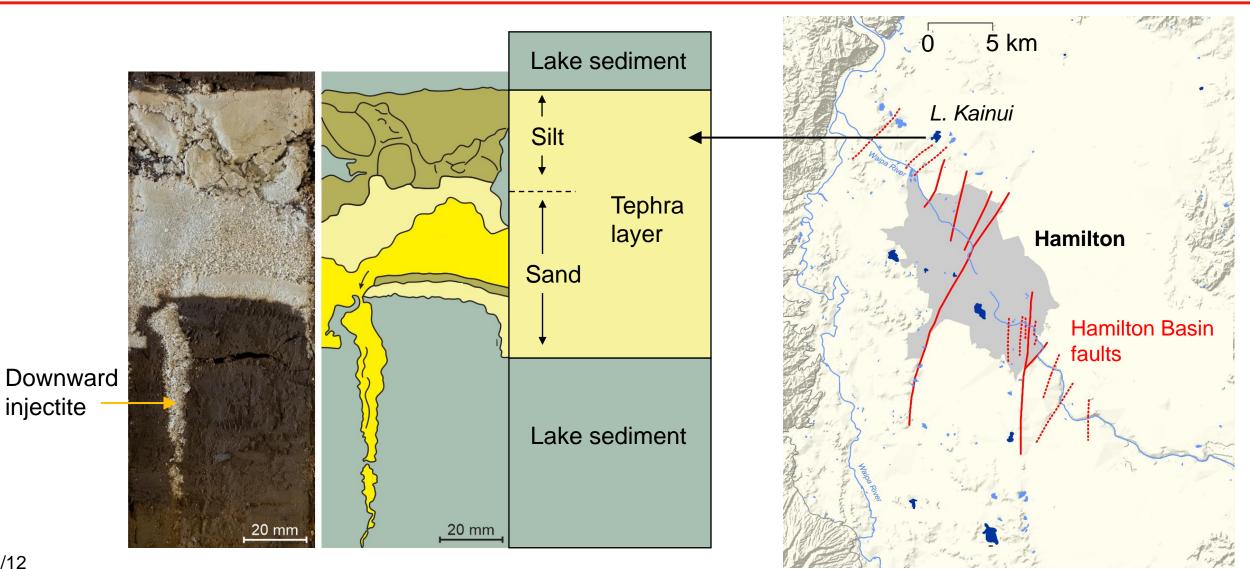
# Hamilton – an area of low to moderate seismic risk?





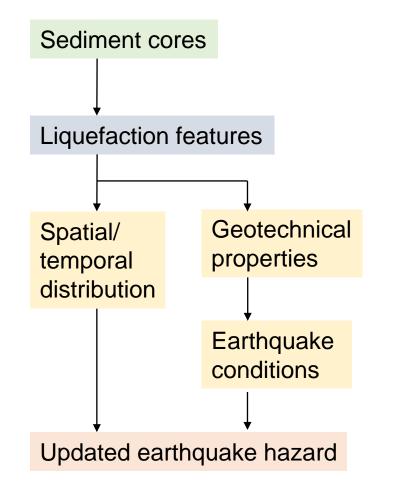
#### **Paleoliquefaction structures in lakes**





# **Study outline**





#### **Objectives:**

- 1. Explain downward-directed liquefaction
- 2. Create maps of spatial/temporal distribution of liquefaction observations
- 3. Estimate earthquake conditions for causing liquefaction
- 4. Contribute to an updated earthquake hazard map

# **Coring of lake sediments**

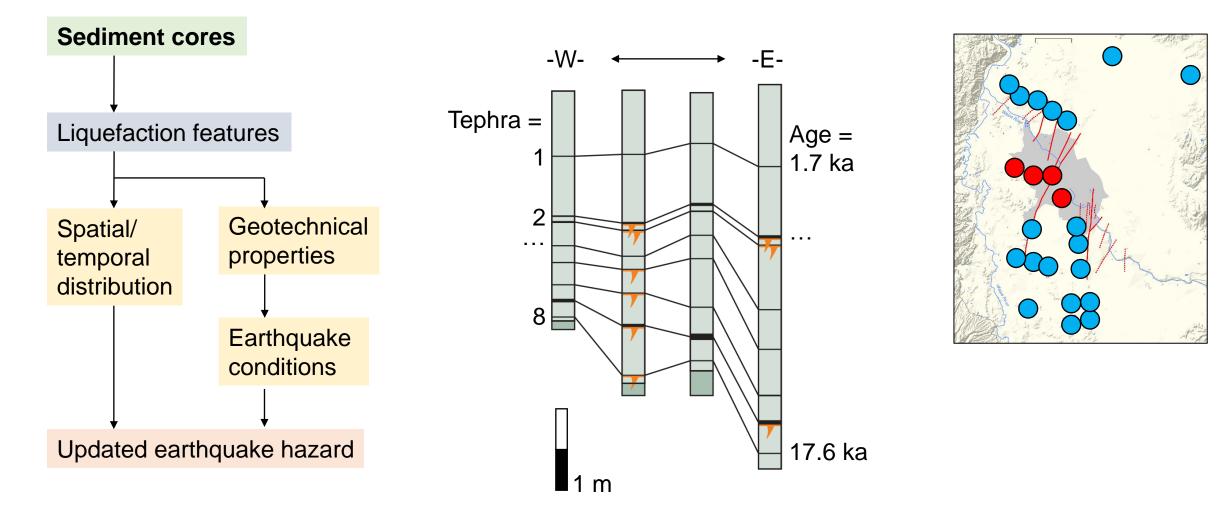
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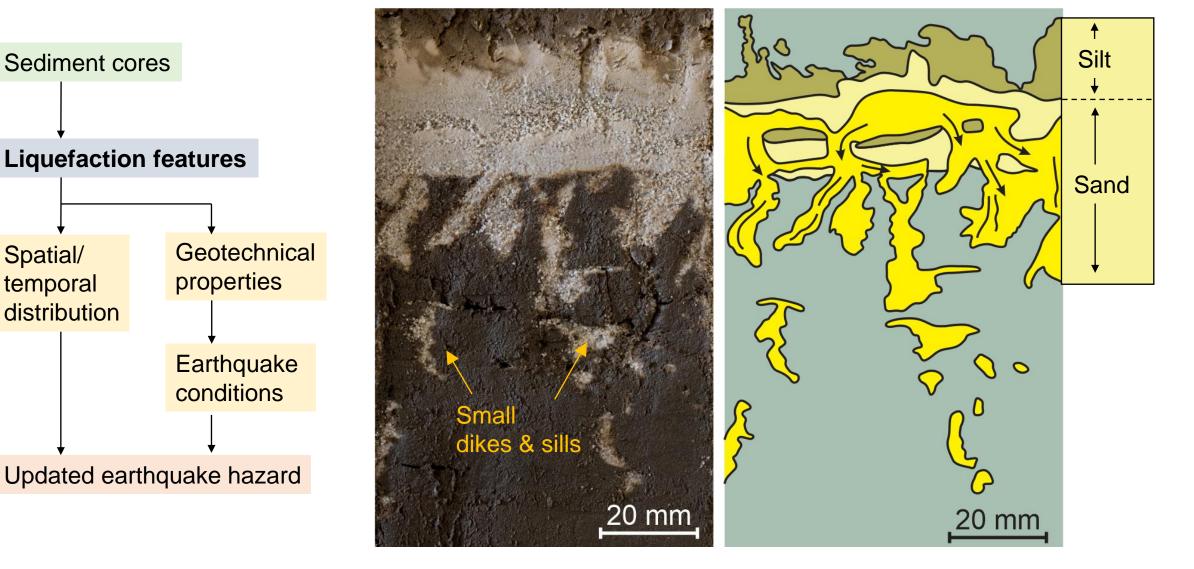
### **Coring of lake sediments**





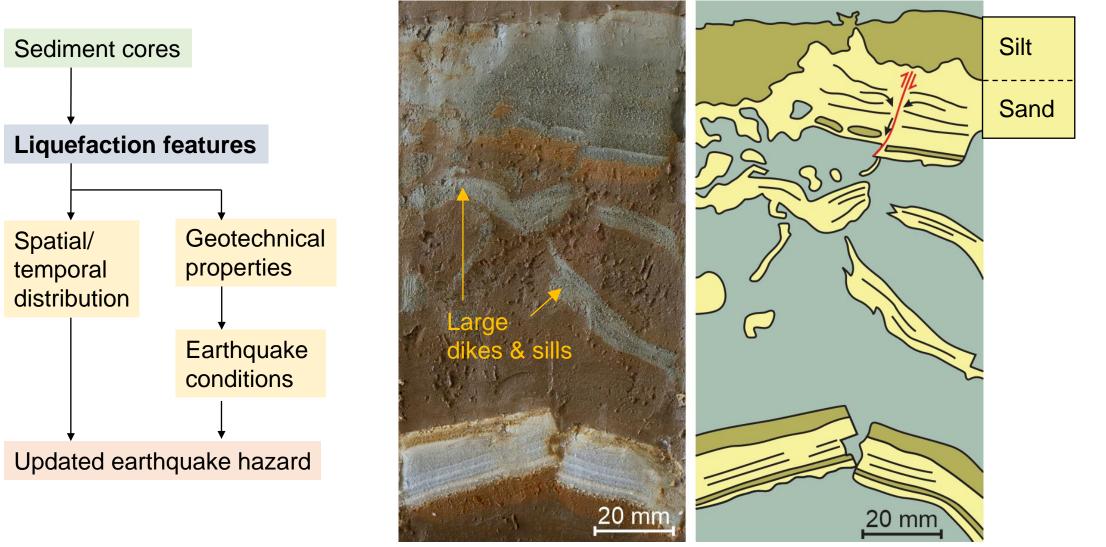
#### **Paleoliquefaction structures in lakes**





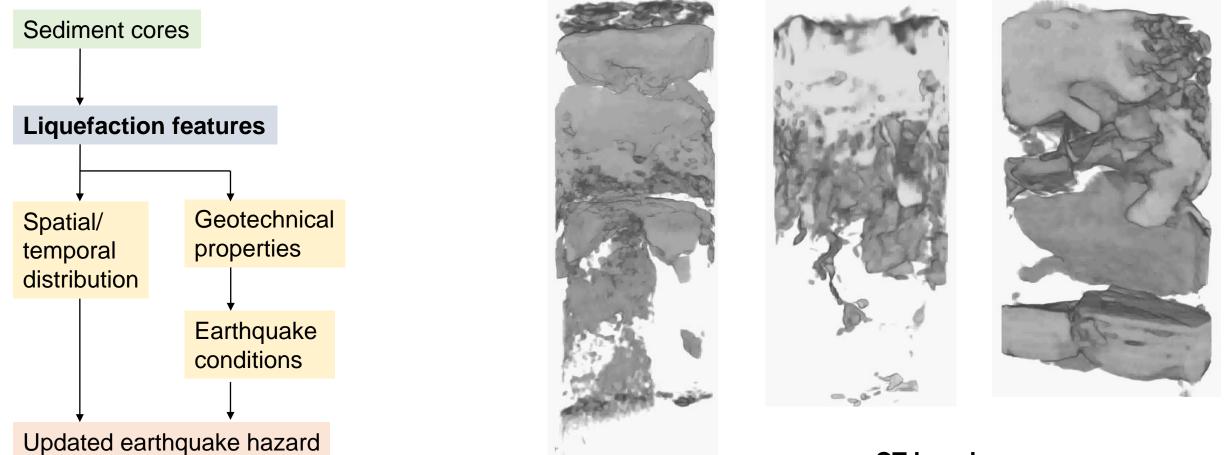
#### **Paleoliquefaction structures in lakes**





#### **Downward injectites**

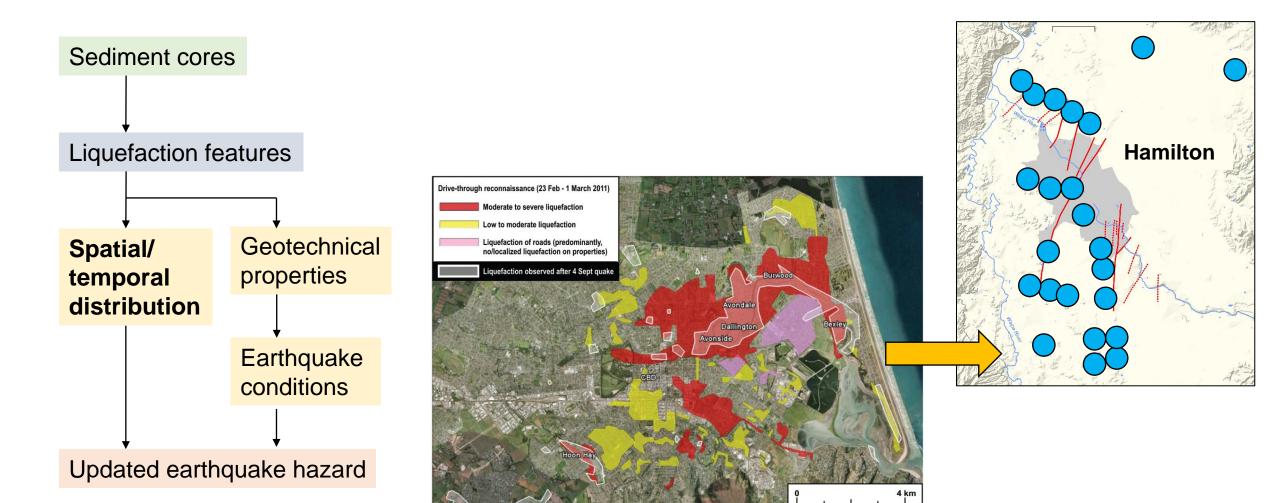




#### **CT** imaging

### **Liquefaction map of Hamilton Basin**

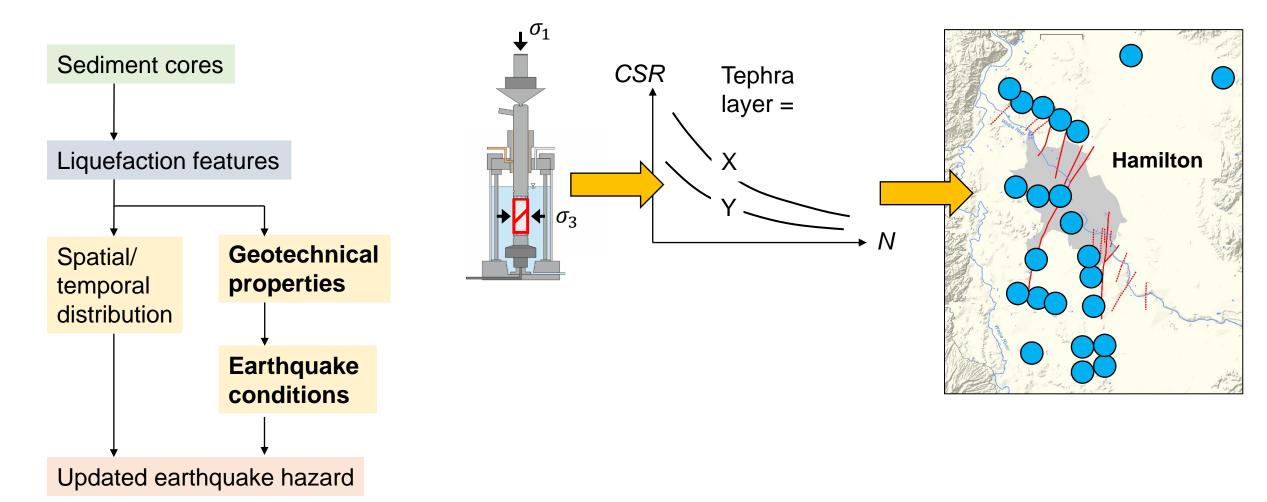




Kaiser et al., 2011

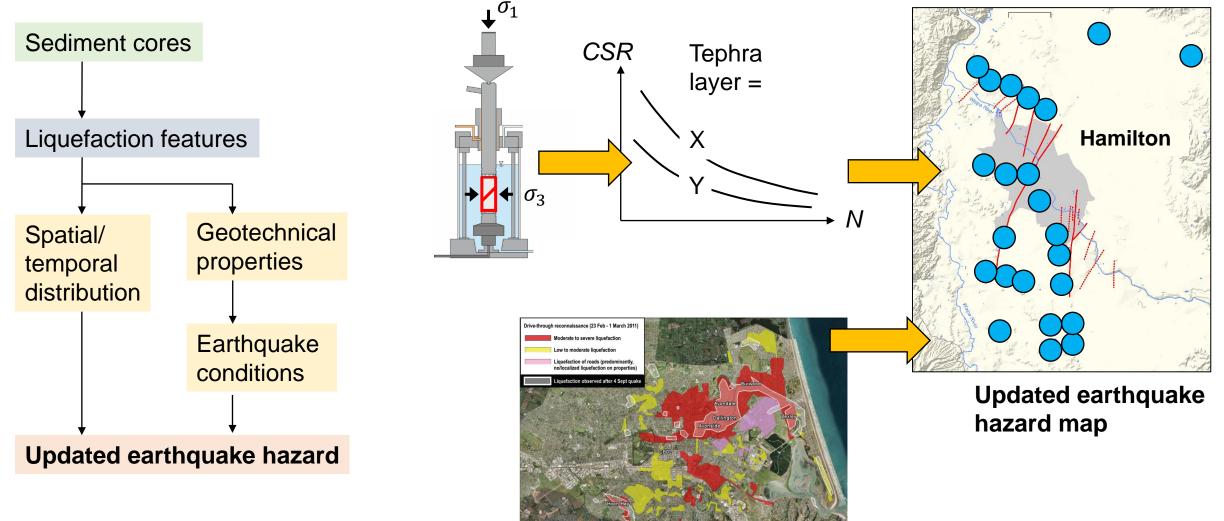
# **Liquefaction map of Hamilton Basin**





# **Liquefaction map of Hamilton Basin**





# Thank you!







#### **Councils:**











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